CONTENTS

Role of Macrophages in Natural Resistance to Virus Infections. Søren C. Mogensen	1-26
The Search for Guanosine Tetraphosphate and Other Unusual Nucleotides in Eucaryotes. ROBERT H. SILVERMAN AND ALAN G. ATHERLY*	27-41
Growth Inhibition as a Consequence of Antagonism Between Related Amino Acids: Effect of Valine in <i>Escherichia coli</i> K-12. Maurilio De Felice,* Mark Levinthal, Maur- izio Iaccarino, and John Guardiola	42-58
Microbial Cooxidations Involving Hydrocarbons. Jerome J. Perry	
Chromosomal Genetics of <i>Pseudomonas</i> . B. W. Holloway,* V. Krishnapillai, and A. F. Morgan	73-102
Serological Responses to Antigens of Bacteroidaceae. Tor Hofstad	103-115

VOLUME 43 • JUNE 1979 • NUMBER 2

CONTENTS

Biosynthesis of Cell Walls of Fungi. V. FARKAŠ	117-144
Antibiotics of the Virginiamycin Family, Inhibitors Which Contain Synergistic Components. C. Cocito	145-198
Shutoff of Host Macromolecular Synthesis After T-Even Bacteriophage Infection. James F. Koerner* and D. Peter Snustad	199-223
Tetanus Toxin. Bernard Bizzini	224-240
Temperature and Host Defense. Norbert J. Roberts, Jr.	241-259
Methanogens: Reevaluation of a Unique Biological Group. W. E. Balch, G. E. Fox, L. J. Magrum, C. R. Woese, and R. S. Wolfe*	260-296

VOLUME 43 • SEPTEMBER 1979 • NUMBER 3

CONTENTS

Chromatin Replication Revea	led by	Stu	dies of	f Animal C	ells and	
Papovaviruses (Simian	Virus	40	and	Polyoma	Virus).	
CHANTAL CRÉMISI						297-319

^{*} Asterisk refers to person to whom inquiries regarding the paper should be addressed.

CONTENTS

Nonenteric Toxins of Staphylococcus aureus. Marvin Rogolsky	320-360
Implications of Some Genetic Control Mechanisms in Neurospora. Robert L. Metzenberg	361-383
Bacterial Iron-Sulfur Proteins. Duane C. Yoch* and Robert P. Carithers	384-421
Secondary Metabolites of the Fluorescent Pseudomonads. T. Leisinger* and R. Margraff	422-442

VOLUME 43 • DECEMBER 1979 • NUMBER 4

CONTENTS

Contributions of Microbiology to Eucaryotic Cell Biology: New Directions for Microbiology. R. Dulbecco	443-452		
Biochemistry of $Plasmodium$ (Malarial Parasites). IRWIN W. SHERMAN			
Bacterial Bioluminescence: Its Control and Ecological Significance. J. W. Hastings* and K. H. Nealson			
Erratum			
Biosynthesis of Cell Walls of Fungi. V. Farkaš	519		

* Asterisk refers to person to whom inquiries regarding the paper should be addressed.

AUTHOR INDEX

VOLUME 43

Atherly, Alan G., 27

Balch, W. E., 260 Bizzini, Bernard, 224

Carithers, Robert P., 384 Cocito, C., 145 Crémisi, Chantal, 297

De Felice, Maurilio, 42 Dulbecco, R., 443

Farkaš, V., 117 Fox, G. E., 260

Guardiola, John, 42

Hastings, J. W., 496 Hofstad, Tor, 103 Holloway, B. W., 73

Iaccarino, Maurizio, 42

Koerner, James F., 199 Krishnapillai, V., 73

Leisinger, T., 422 Levinthal, Mark, 42

Magrum, L. J., 260 Margraff, R., 422 Metzenberg, Robert L., 361 Mogensen, Søren C., 1 Morgan, A. F., 73 Nealson, K. H., 496

Perry, Jerome J., 59

Roberts, Norbert J., Jr., 241 Rogolsky, Marvin, 320

Sherman, Irwin W., 453 Silverman, Robert H., 27 Snustad, D. Peter, 199

Woese, C. R., 260 Wolfe, R. S., 260

Yoch, Duane C., 384

SUBJECT INDEX

VOLUME 43

Acetohydroxy acid synthase isoenzymes E. coli K-12, 42

Adenosine tetraphosphate in eucaryotes, 27

Adenylyl sulfate reductase

bacterial, 384 Aerobic bacteria

ferredoxin-dependent reactions, 384

Algae

bleaching by virginiamycin family, 145

Alpha-toxin S. aureus, 320 Amidase system

Pseudomonas, 73

Amino acids

antagonism and growth inhibition, 42 fluorescent pseudomonads, 422

Animal cells chromatin replication, 297

Animals, domestic use of virginiamycin family, 145

Antibiotics, resistance Pseudomonas, 73

Antibiotics, virginiamycin family action, 145

chemistry, 145 physics, 145

Antigens, Bacteroidaceae serological responses, 103

Antimicrobial agents temperature, 241

aro anabolic enzyme aggregate

Neurospora, 361 Aromatics

microbial cooxidation, 59

Bacteria

action of virginiamycin family, 145

Bacterial bioluminescence control, 496

ecological significance, 496 Bacterial cell-free systems

action of virginiamycin family, 145

Bacteriophage infection, T-even host macromolecular synthesis shutoff, 199

Bacteroidaceae

serological classification, 103
Bacteroidaceae, antigens

serological responses, 103 Beta-toxin

S. aureus, 320 Bioluminescence bacterial, 496

١

Capsular antigens
Bacteroidaceae, 103

Carbohydrate transport

Plasmodium, 453

Cells, animal

chromatin replication, 297

Cell wall methanogens, 260

Cell wall biosynthesis

fungi, 117

Chitin fungal cell wall, 117

Chloroplasts, eucaryotes

presence of guanosine tetraphosphate, 27

Chromatin replication animal cells, 297 papovaviruses, 297

Clostridia ferredoxin-dependent reactions, 384

Coenzyme F₄₂₀ methanogens, 260

Coenzyme M methanogens, 260

Commensal luminous bacteria

distribution, 496 habitats, 496

Cooxidation, microbial hydrocarbons, 59

CO₂ reductase bacterial, 384

Cycloparaffinics microbial cooxidation, 59

Delta-toxin

S. aureus, 320

Deoxyribonucleic acid chromatin replication, 297

Deoxyribonucleic acid base composition

methanogens, 260 Deoxyribonucleic acid degradation

T-even phage infection, 199 Desulfovibrio

ferredoxin-dependent reactions, 384

Diadenosine tetraphosphate in eucaryotes, 27

Diguanosine tetraphosphate in eucaryotes, 27

Dihydroorotate dehydrogenase bacterial, 384

Enzymes, iron-sulfur bacterial, 384

Erythrocytes

Plasmodium infection, 453 Escherichia coli K-12

valine and growth inhibition, 42

Eucaryotes

occurrence of guanosine tetraphosphate and other

unusual nucleotides, 27
Eucaryotic cell biology
contributions of microbiology, 443
Eucaryotic suborganellar systems
action of virginiamycin family, 145
Exfoliative toxin
S. aureus, 320

Ferredoxins
bacterial, 384
Fluorescent pigments
fluorescent pseudomonads, 422
Fluorescent pseudomonads
secondary metabolites, 422
Formate dehydrogenase
bacterial, 384
Fungi
cell wall biosynthesis, 117
Fusobacterium nucleatum

Gamma-toxin
S. aureus, 320
Gene, transforming
viral, 443
Glucans
fungal cell wall, 117
Glutamate synthase

P2 antigen, 103

bacterial, 384 Glutamine phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate amido transferase bacterial, 384

Guanosine tetraphosphate in eucaryotes, 27 in procaryotes, 27

Histones chromatin replication, 297 Host defense temperature, 241 Humans use of virginiamycin family, 145 Hydrocarbons

microbial cooxidation, 59 Hydrogenase bacterial, 384 ω-Hydroxylase bacterial, 384 Hyperthermia

Hyperthermia effects, 241 Hypothermia effects, 241

Immune function
temperature, 241
Immune response
infection with Bacteroidaceae, 103
Infection, Bacteroidaceae
detection, 103
immune response, 103
immunoprophylaxis, 103
Infection, T-even phage
host macromolecular synthesis shutoff, 199
Infection, virus
role of macrophages in resistance, 1
Iron-sulfur proteins

bacterial, 384
Isoenzymes, acetohydroxy acid synthase
E. coli K-12, 42

Leucocidin S. aureus, 320 Light organ symbionts luminous bacteria, 496 Lipid biosynthesis Plasmodium, 453 Lipid composition methanogens, 260 Lipids fluorescent pseudomonads, 422 Lipopolysaccharides Bacteroidaceae, 103 Luminescent system, bacterial control, 496 Luminous bacteria distribution, 496 habitats, 496 taxonomic relationships, 496

Macrophages role in virus infection resistance, 1 Malarial parasites see Plasmodium, 453 Medical microbioloogy microbial genetics, Pseudomonas, 73 2-Mercaptoethanesulfonic acid methanogens, 260 Methanobacteriaceae description, 260 Methanobacteriales description, 260 Methanobacterium description, 260 Methanobacterium bryantii description, 260 Methanobrevibacter description, 260 Methanobrevibacter smithii description, 260 Methanococcaceae description, 260 Methanococcales description, 260 Methanococcus description, 260 Methanococcus voltae description, 260 Methanogenium description, 260 Methanogens description, 260

description, 260
Methanogens
description, 260
reevaluation, 260
taxonomy, 260
Methanomicrobiaceae
description, 260
Methanomicrobiales
description, 260
Methanomicrobium
description, 260
Methanosarcina
description, 260
Methanosarcina

SUBJECT INDEX

description, 260 Methanospirillum

description, 260

4-Methoxybenzoate-O-demethylase bacterial, 384

Mitochondria, eucaryotes

presence of guanosine tetraphosphate, 27

Mononuclear phagocyte system macrophages and virus infections, 1

Neurospora

genetic control mechanisms, 361 life cycle, 361

natural history, 361

Nitrate reductase (dissimilatory) bacterial, 384

Nitrogenase bacterial, 384

Nuclear disruption

T-even phage infection, 199

Nucleic acids Plasmodium, 453

Nucleoid unfolding, host T-even phage infection, 199

Nucleosomes chromatin replication, 297

Nucleotides, unusual in eucaryotes, 27 in procarvotes, 27

Oxygenases

hydrocarbon cooxidation, 59

Papovaviruses

chromatin replication, 297

Paraffinic hydrocarbons microbial cooxidation, 59

Parasites luminous bacteria, 496

fluorescent pseudomonads, 422

Phenazines

fluorescent pseudomonads, 422

Phosphorus acquisition system

Neurospora, 361 Photosynthetic bacteria

ferredoxin-dependent reactions, 384

Photosynthetic membranes, procaryotic bound iron-sulfur proteins, 384

Pigments, fluorescent

fluorescent pseudomonads, 422

Plasmid-chromosome interaction

Pseudomonas, 73

Plasmodium

biochemistry, 453 growth, 453

host cell specificity, 453

infected-cell morphology, 453

life cycle, 453

membrane, 453

metabolic pathways, 453

morphology, 453

Polyoma virus

chromatin replication, 297

Polysaccharide-protein complexes

fungal cell wall, 117

Procaryotes

occurrence of guanosine tetraphosphate and other unusual nucleotides, 27

Procarvotes, virus-infected

action of virginiamycin family, 145

Procarvotic photosynthetic membranes

bound iron-sulfur proteins, 384

Protease, extracellular Neurospora, 361

Protein-polysaccharide complexes

fungal cell wall, 117

Proteins, iron-sulfur

bacterial, 384

Protein synthesis

Plasmodium, 453

Pseudomonads, fluorescent secondary metabolites, 422

Pseudomonas

chromosomal genetics, 73

formate dehydrogenase, 384 Pseudomonas aeruginosa PAO

chromosomal mapping, 73

Pseudomonas aeruginosa PAT

chromosomal mapping, 73

Pseudomonas cell structure

genetic analysis, 73

Pseudomonic acid

fluorescent pseudomonads, 422

Pyrrolnitrin

fluorescent pseudomonads, 422

Pyruvate dehydrogenase

bacterial, 384

P2 antigen

F. nucleatum, 103

Quinic acid catabolic system Neurospora, 361

Reduced nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide dehydrogenase

bacterial, 384

Ribonucleic acid polymerase modification

T-even phage infection, 199

Ribonucleic acid, ribosomal

methanogens, 260

Ribonucleic acid, transfer

methanogens, 260

Ribosomal RNA methanogens, 260

Ribosome modification

T-even phage infection, 199

Saprophytic luminous bacteria

distribution, 496 habitats, 496

Scalded skin syndrome

staphylococcal, 320

Serological classification

Bacteroidaceae, 103

Serological responses

antigens of Bacteroidaceae, 103

Simian virus 40

chromatin replication, 297

Staphylococcus

scalded skin syndrome, 320

Staphylococcus aureus toxins

nonenteric, 320 Succinate dehydrogenase bacterial, 384 Sulfite reductase (assimilatory) bacterial, 384 Sulfite reductase (dissimilatory) oacterial, 384 Sulfur-iron proteins bacterial, 384 Surface layer antigens Bacteroidaceae, 103

Temperature host defense, 241 Tetanus toxin action, 224 chemistry, 224 production, 224 release, 224 spread, 224 structure, 224 T-even phage infection host macromolecular synthesis shutoff, 199 Toxic agents, resistance Pseudomonas, 73 Toxins, S. aureus nonenteric, 320 Toxin, tetanus (see Tetanus toxin)

Transfer RNA methanogens, 260 Transfer RNA modification T-even phage infection, 199 Transforming gene viral, 443 Trimethylamine dehydrogenase bacterial, 384

E. coli K-12 growth inhibition, 42 Viral cell transformation gene, 443 mechanism, 443 Virginiamycin family of antibiotics action, 145 chemistry, 145 physics, 145 Virus-infected procaryotes action of virginiamycin family, 145 Virus infections role of macrophages in resistance, 1 Vitamins Plasmodium, 453

Xanthine dehydrogenase bacterial, 384

INDEX TO DATE OF ISSUE

Month	Date of Issue	Pages
March	11 May 1979	1-115
June	18 July 1979	117-296
September	24 October 1979	297-442
January	22 January 1980	443-519

